

# **TURTLE LIVE PRESS: DAY.2**

editors: Ana Cavic and Renée O'Drobinak

#### PRESS FEATURES

2 A to Z:A Found alphabet

a conversation with Anton Lukozevieze

#### **PRESSING**

6 Pine Tree Tops

Anton Lukozevieze (Gary Snyder)

8 Photo

Patricia Delgado

10 Writing Crime: How not to have a coffee in central London

Renée O'Drobinak

14 Listen to the Unicorn

Malin Ståhl

15 The Use and Abuse of History: A Taste of Nietszche

Kei Benger

18 Ben

Jack Strange

19 Body Text

Francesca Owen

20 Words I Don't Know

Rebecca Wright

23 The Most Beautiful Butterfly Not in the World

Ana Cavic

24 Anton's Drawing for Anita's

Performance

Anton Lukozevieze

26 A Raw Elegy

Eleni Fotiadou

27 Stars

Ana Cavic

28 Untitled

Alice Newsholne

28 Untitled

Jeannie Lowen

31 To Be in (My) Kings Arms

Pia Camil

Center Spread

Piper Mavis

A - Z
a found alphabet

A conversation with Anton Lukoszevieze

They're all graphic scores, they're all musical scores, in one way or another. On index cards. I bought them in a flea market. They're four years in the making.

Shall I tell you what they're called?

" Arp Music ( ♠) Hans Arp— " I was born in a rock"—Its the stencil of the music. I made a piece called 'Harp Music'. I have a friend who is a punk harpist. When plays it, it sounds like it's falling down a mountain.

Bird Music ( $\mathcal{B}$ )—Black = noise, white and grey = more definite sounds.

← Car Track Music ( ( )—lines and circles, because that's how you notate music.

That's an easy one. Letter 'E'.

(E) Can you guess? There is nothing there, is there?—Empty Music.

Film Music ( ), there's five lines, made out of broken bits of camera.

F It's called 'Gavinda Music'

(Variations on the pub name "Kings Arms")

TO BE IN (MY) KINGS ARMS

TO GO TO MY KINGS ARMS
TO BE INSIDE MY KINGS ARMS
TO SIT IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO DRINK IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO GET DRUNK IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO BE FRIENDLY IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO MAKE OUT IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO BE A STRANGER IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO TALK IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO FIGHT IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO LAUGH IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO GET BORED IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO PISS IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO PISS IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO EAT IN MY KINGS ARMS
TO LEAVE MY KINGS ARMS

TO BE OUTSIDE OF MY KINGS ARMS

Pia Camil, 2007



 $(\angle)$ , Gavinda, its thread in German. (I've spent a lot of time in Germany working. I hand stitched this one.)

Heavenly Music (H)—Pythagoras created the theory of tuning. You take a string and it is attached to something so that if you plucked it you would hear it, and you stop it half way along and plucked it, it would give you an octave higher. They used to call it Music of the Spheres, heavenly.

 $\mathcal{F}$  Music ( $\mathcal{I}$ )—its a pun on the word eye. That was one of the last ones. I had a rut I couldn't do anything for months and months.

☞ Jacket Music (ブ)—It's sort of like Keith Haring goes to Mexico.

Mouth Music ( $\mathcal{M}$ )—That's a bird wing. How would you make music with the mouth. We take for granted that people can sing and talk. There are other ways of making sounds with the mouth.

 $\ \, \ \, \ \, \ \, \ \, \ \,$  Music Cancelled—(  $\mathcal{Mc}$  ) That's Korean for cancelled. And that's a broken arm.

I think they function as objects. You don't even have to do anything. I think its still possible to make performances with them. You could take a really famous concert pianist, and break his arm. You could make music out of this.

 $\ensuremath{\mathfrak{F}}$  Orange Music (  $\ensuremath{\mathcal{O}}$  )—You have to put oranges inside a grand piano.

People Music (P)

 $\ \, \ \, \ \, \ \, \ \, \ \,$  Quandary Music (  $\ \, \ \, \ \, \ \, \ \, \ \,$  )—Its this way up and its that way up. Music in a quandary.

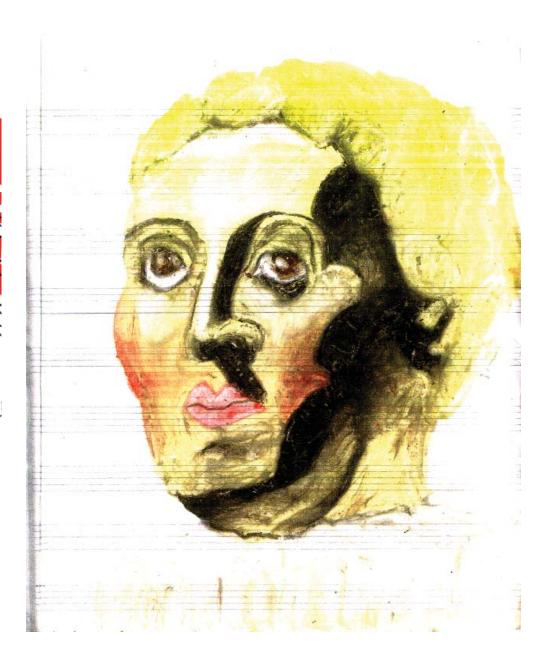
 $\operatorname{Song} \operatorname{Music}(S)$ —t made me feel really happy.

 $rac{1}{2}$  Water Music ( W )

 $\mathscr{F}$  X Music ( X )—In brail, X is: Two circles. Two dots. Two circles.

₩ Y2 Music

You have to give yourself parameters, because if you don't have any parameters you don't know what to play.



Where an I?

I'm an the floor kneeling with cold hands freezing hands. Feeling uncompetable feeling self hatred feeling love for the soil and the skin treat's concealed in it. But feeling like I want to heave thating myself thying to pretend I don't but with a horrible want to be warm and clean that maless me sich. Where am I?

I've get vouvilla i'ce cream an my hands I'n .

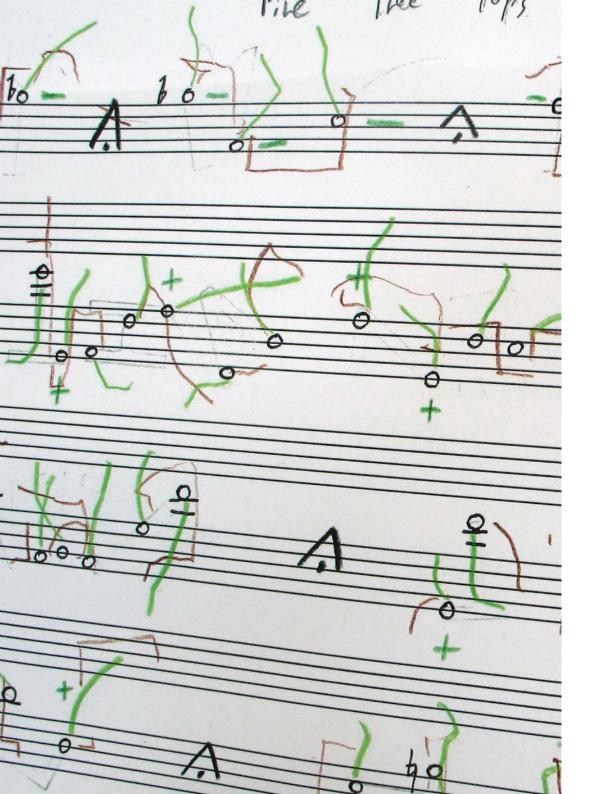
Next to the ship. Thedump. They want me to drag ht away. Leave a brail. I mello like summer!

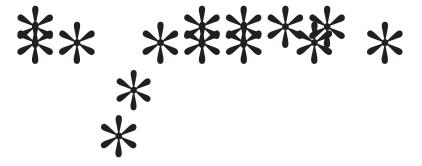
Like greed like oblicions. Rolling out of your top like cream. Includgence ... knees an to touch his chest hord his chest but its all rolling out like a cheat like a sich gamer to first time. They're letting me hold him, for coreful, like borrowing a newly born babs.

My hands are cold, they're a mess I need to get up and ge



Where am I?





\* \*

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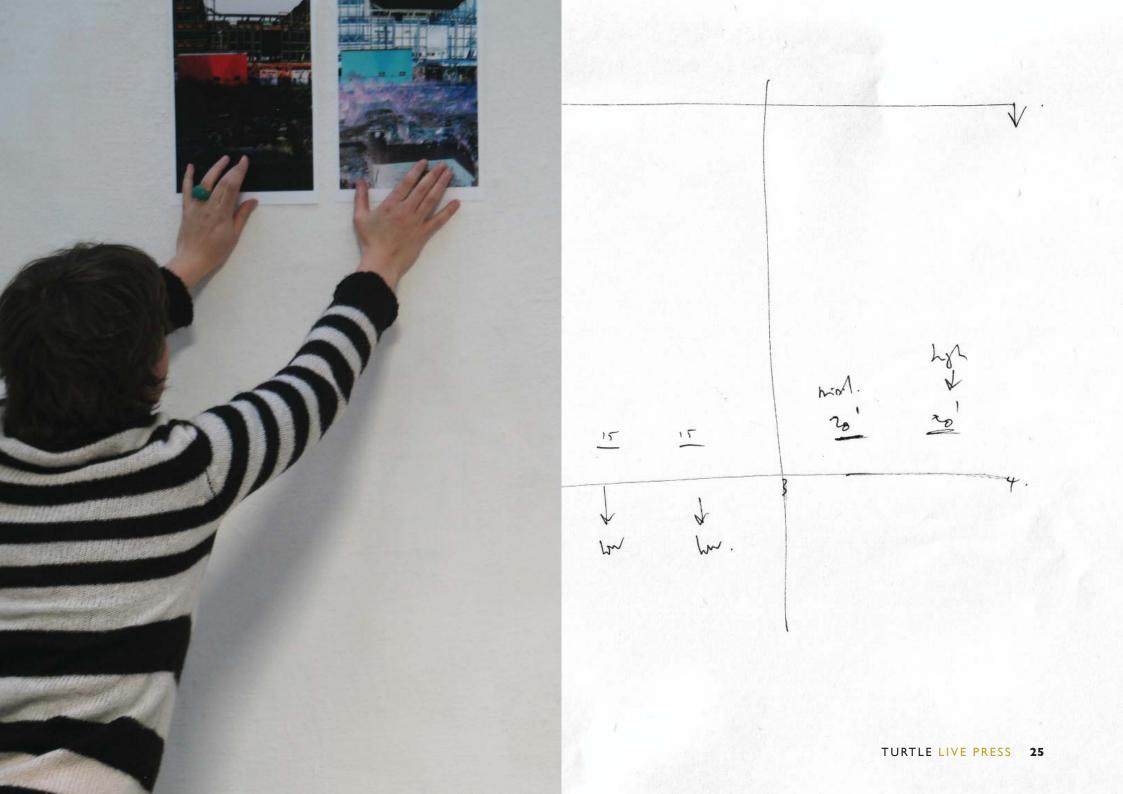
# A Raw Elegy

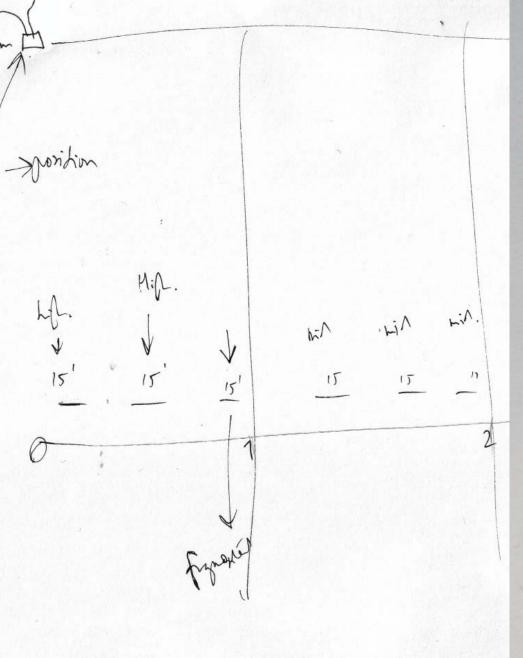
You know I couldn't care less about the therapeutic aspect of traditional laments as a bridge between the living and the dead , or, their potential authority over the rites of death the moral center of our being the ancient musical antiphonic structures the communal expression of emotions the self-mutilation and the madness as a poetic expression of grief the context of the social process and the interrupted social relations the funeral industry the folk mimesis and the pathetic mourners in Greek tragedy

And, of course I wouldn't pretend to analyse symbolic systems and aristocratic clan cults, or, to resolve irreconcilable oppositions between passion and reason feeling and thinking Eros and Thanatos cleos and pathos ecstasis and possession sacrifice and retribution chaos and order physical and mental elegy an lament affect and cognition

I just shouldn't let you leave "unwept" and forgotten... That's why I became a grave-robber for you , Yolanda.









## from the press desk: editorial



ord seems to spread like wildfire is a good chance to explain why our issues in such a small incestuous school, and I get the impression that many of my Slade/Turtle comrades have heard this story by now; I wondered whether I should bother to bore our lovely TURTLE Live Press readers with my pathetic extravaganza. But I somehow believe this

are running late, and for all of us learn a little something from my silly negligence. Besides, as upbeat as I seem at the press desk, I do need to give myself an illusion of vindication. This is not a performative gesture. It's real. Just do me a favor and don't bring out Hal Foster on me.

aumbry Aunt Sally averment aurelia aviculture aurelian avidity aureola, aureole avifauna avizandum auric auricle avocation auricled avocet, avoset auricula avoidupois avouch anriculate avow auriferous avowable auriform avowal Aurignacian avowed aurilave avowedly aurist avowry avulsion avuncular aurora awl auscultate awn auscultation awned auscultator awnless auscultatory axial axilla auspice austral Authorized Version axiom axiomatic(al) autocephalous aviomatically autochthon Axminster autochthonal, -ous, -ic axolotl autochthonism ayah auto-de-f aye autogamous ave-ave azalea azarole autogenetic Azilian azimuth autogeny autography azimuthal azimuth compass autogravure autogyro auto-intoxication azoic azonic azote autonomy azotize autoplasty azurite auto-suggestion

autotoxin autotype autotypography auxanometer avant-courier avanturine avatar ave avens aventurine



The Most Beautiful Butterfly Not in the World Jasperassrusbrownsature Apollobay

apiarian apport archidiaconal arraignmen assay (I) atmolysis apiarist apportion archidiocese arrant assay (II) atmometer assayable atoll apiary apportioned archiepiscopacy arrantly archiepiscopate apical apportionment assaver atomicity apiculture apposite archil arri re ban assaying apiology appositely archimandrite arri re pens e assentation atomist atomy (I) apis appositeness archipelago arris assentient apish apposition architrave arrogate assentive atomy (II) apivorous apprise archivolt arrogation asseverate atrabilious aplomb approbation archon arrondissement asseveration apnoea approbatory arsis assibilate atrabiliousnes arcuate(d) appropriator Artemisia assibilation arterialization assiduity atrophy apocopate appui -ard appurtenance arterialize assignat atrophied ardency Apocrypha arteriotomy assignation atrophy (I) appurtenant areca apocryphal apropos articular assignee atrophy (II) apodal apse arena arum assize atropine apodeictic apsidal associationalism attach arenaceous apodeictically asafoerida associationalist attainder apsis areola assoil apodisis apterous asbestine attaint (I) areometer assoilzie attaint (II) apogee apteryx Areopagite Ascension tide apolaustic apyretic Areopagus ascensive assonate attar Apollyon aqua fortis ascetic assuage attemper apologue aqua regia argala ascetically assuagement attempered apophthegm, apothegm aquatint(a) argali ascericism assurgent attempermen aqua tofana apophysis ascidian, -ium Assyriology argand burner attenuant apoplectic argand lamp agua vitae ascites astatic attenuate (I) attenuate (II) apoplectically Aquilegia ascribable aster argent apoplexy aquiline ascription -aster attenuation argentiferous aposiopesis asepsis asterism attest argentine arabis ashen attestation apostasy argil astern Arabist argillaceous ashlar asthenia apostate attestor apostatize arachnitis argilliferous ashlaring asthenic Attic (I) a posteriori arachnoid ashy astigmatic atticism Argive Apostles' Creed araneid asinine atticize argosy apostle spoon araucaria astraddle attitudinize -asis apostolate arbalest, arblas Argus askance astragal arbalester attrahent apostolic(al) argute askari astragalus apostolically arbiter argyrodite asp (I) astrakhan attrite(d) asp (II) arbitrable apothegm -arian astral attrition arbitrage apothem ariel aspen astrict attune arbitral apotheosis aubade aril asperges astriction apotheosize arbitrament aspergill(um) astrictive audiphone arioso asperifoliare anidit ale appanage, apanage arbor arista astringe apparitor arboraceou: asperity auditive astringency aristate appellate arboreal asperse astrolabe auditory (II) appellation arboreous arme blanche aspersed asymptote Augean asphodel appellative arborescent asyndeton auger appellatively arboretum asphyxia aught atavism armiger appellee arboriculture asphyxiate atavistic armigerous augite augur (I) append arboriculturist asphyxiation ataxia, -xy armillary arborization aspic (I) ataxic augur (II) appendage Arminian appendant arbor vitae aspic (II) atelier augural Arminianism apperception arbutus armorial aspidistra Athanasin Creed augury august (II) appetence arcanum aspirant Athenaeum armory appetency archaroint aspirate (I) athirst Augustan augustly archaean aspirate (II) -atic appetent arquebus archaeopteryx atilt apple-cheese aspirated augustness arquebusier archbishopric apple-jack arrack aspirator -ation auk apple pomace archer fish assagai, assegai -ative aula arraign (I) Arches, Court of aulic appoggiatura arraign (II) assart atlantes

### 0-800-SLADEDEALS

It was a slightly cold Monday evening. My dear co-editor Ana and I were laboring away at Café Nero's on Southampton Row, making our final tweaks on our first issue of TURTLE Live Press when the waitress kindly asked us to hit the road because the café was closing. I start packing up my things, reaching down to my right in search of my laptop bag—to find nothing.

...

Holy shit.

I immediately looked around in search of my beloved laptop bag, only to be confronted by an empty café and a worried look on Ana. I chase down the waitress, but she hasn't got a clue. I froze, shaking like a gong that's just been rammed at. No, no no-it can't be. It took me a couple of seconds to actually realize that my laptop bag has indeed been stolen and along went many of my prized possessions. Wallet. Keys. Project award receipt. Passport. My two drivers licenses. Library book. Old laptop. Social security card—everything. I scratch myself in anger, knowing that it was a stupid idea to keep a laptop bag beside my seat and not between my legs. Although my bad

habit of keeping important things in my pockets saved me my mobile, oyster card and iPod (which has managed to keep me within the brink of sanity), there was no question that I was in an emergency situation. And it just had to happen right as I've been losing sleep over my dissertation and this very gazette, with a flight to Tokyo coming up this weekend; these petty thieves really are inconsiderate of people's schedules.

But the gods of the unlucky-as-hell overseas students have been smiling radiantly at me-hahaa! I have another passport sitting in my mole-hole of a room in the unfashionable bit of the East End, which renders me a bit less than "identityless". I tend to be reluctant, though, to use this piece of legal document, as not only does it depict me as the short-haired, disgruntled and frankly hideous teenager that I was 5 years ago and nobody believes that this creature is in fact me, using this has proven itself to be far less practical. This cherry blossom-adorned passport often times adds an extra 10 minutes to the immigration process every time I fly into the UK, as I end up having to explain why this specimen from Far East Asia speaks American English. But I have

...continued on next page

22 TURTLE LIVE PRESS II

no choice. I grabbed this nearly defunct booklet as a last resort, and headed to the United States consulate to re-instigate my legal Yank certification.

I always feel strangely triumphant when I manage to get those security guards, armed with machine guns and whatnot, to smile

sheepishly at me. After causing absolute havoc at the security gates (think: hefty process fee, stolen plastic, a swarm of phone calls, and the kind help of a friend), I did manage to get that thing re-issued. Apparently,

however, I'm going to have to re-apply for a UK visa...for the third time. I guess those bastards would come up with any excuse to rip us foreign students off (seriously, is £14,000+ a year not enough?), as a visa application implies yet another hefty, juicy fee. Sometimes I question why I ever decided to study abroad.

People keep asking me why I'm able to be so chirpy when so much of my material possessions have just been robbed from me. Well, first of all, things could have been worse: at least I am alive, with all of my limbs and eyeballs still nesting

in its sockets, and they didn't take my newly bought MacBook Pro with the data for this gazette in it! That is not to say I wasn't upset-you should have seen me at Holborn police station—but I've had a Sophie Calle moment with myself, reiterating the story so many times, it sounded sillier each time I

> spoke. And the more I speak to others, the more I realize how depressingly common this story is: Sidelong glances at other people's free papers on the tube inform me that London is the 'hottest city of the 21st century', but they're not kidding when they say it

comes with a price.

( I've had a Sophie

ating the story so many

times, it sounded sillier

each time I spoke."

Calle moment

with myself, reiter-

I wrote most of this article on that Monday night on a wad of post-it notes that Ana and I have been using relentlessly at the press desk, since my usual notebook was on the long list of stolen items. I was shuffling them around today, ordering and re-ordering until all the facts seemed like toys to me. I should be fine, really. I'll be eating sushi in a couple of days.

And a word of warning for those coffee lovers: just beware of that Nero's at Southampton Row.

andiron annuloid, annulose Alcoran allotropic(al) ambuscade (I) -an antigropelo: alderman ambuscade (II) androecium anodyne antihelix allotropically aldermanic androphobia anti-Jacobir allotropism ameer, amir -ana anomalism aldermanry allotropy ameliorate androus anomalistic antilogous aldermanship alluvial amelioration anabaptism -ane anonaceous antilogy Aldine alluvion ameliorative Anabaptist anear anonym antimacassa aleatory anahas alluvium amenability anele anopheles antimony almagest amenable anabasis anosmia alee Alma Mare amenablenes anableps anemone anourous antinomy alegar almanac amenably anabolic anent anserine antiperiodio antiphlogistic alembic almanding ament anabolism -aneous -ant aleuron(e) anacatharsis antiphon almoner aneroid amentaceous antae alevin amentiferous anacatharric aneurism antecedence antiphonal almonry Alexandrine anachronism anfractuosity antechambe antiphonally amerce alexandrite almsfolk anachronistic angary antechapel antiphony alexipharmic anaclastic angelolatry antedate(I) antipodal almsgiver amerciable amianthus anacoluthon angelus antedate (II antipodes almsgiving alfalfa almshouse amice (I) antediluviar antipyretic anacreontic angioamice (II) anacrusis angiosperr antefixa antipyrin(e) anadem Angle (IV) antimundane antirrhinum -algia almug amide anadromous antisabbataria algoid alnage amidin anglice antepenult algological amidships antepenultima alnager anaglyph anglicism antistrophe algologist alopecia amine anagogic(al) anglicize antepenultima antistrophi algology alpaca amir anagogy angora cat anteprandial antitoxic algorism analects, analecta antitoxin alpenstock amity anguine anterior analeptic anhvdrite algum Alsatia ammeter anteriorly anti-trades alidade alt ammonal analgesia anhydrous ante-room antitype alienee altazimutl ammoniac analgesic anigh antetype ant-lion alienist analogous anights ammoniaca antonomasia aliform altigraph ammoniated analogously anil anthelion, anthelia antonym aliment altimeter analphabetic anile anthelmintic ammonite antrum amnion alimental alto-relievo anamnesis aniline anther anvil anility Anthony pig anywhither alimentary alto-rilievo amoebaean anamorphisis amontillado alimentation alveolar anandrous animadversior Anthozoa Anzac aliphatic alveolate amorphism animadversive anthracene aorist Ananias aliquant alveolus amorphou: anapaest animadvert anthracite anthropoaliquot alvssum amortizable anapaestic animalcular apanage alizarin amadou amortization anaphora animalcule anthropocentric apeak alkahest anaphylaxis anthropogeography amain amortize animism apepsia, apeps alkanet ampelopsis anarthrou: anthropography aper u anthropoid allantois amaranth amperage anasarca animus aperient aperitive allay amaranthin amp re anastomose anise anthropometric(al) allerion aperture Amari ampersand anastomosis anisette anthropometrist alliacious amphianastomotic anthropometry apetalous alligator apple amphibole anarhema anker anthropomorphic(al aph resis alligator pear amatol amphibology anathematization ankh anthropomorphism aphasia amphibolous ankins alligator tortoise anathematize anthropomorphist aphasic al(l)odial amphibrach ankylosed anthropomorphize aphelion anatto, annatto amaurosis al(l)odialism amphictyonic anbury, ambury ankylostomiasi anthropomorphous apheliotropi al(l)odialist ambages anchar anlace anthropophagi amphictyony aphesis al(l)odially ambagious amphimixis anchoress anthropophagic aphetic al(l)odium amphipod anchoret, anchorite annals anthropophagou: aphis ambergris allo ambiamphisbaena anchusa annates anthropophagy aphonia ambit anchylosed allogamy Amphitryon anneal anti-aircraft aphonic amblyopia allomerism anchylosis Annelida aphorism amphora antiar, ancha allomerous ambo ampulla ancillary anticlinal aphorist annexation amboyna, ambo amygdala ancipital, ancipitous anticline aphoristic(al) allopath allopathic amygdalic ancle anticyclone aphtha, aphthae ambry, aumbry annuity apthous allopathist ambs-ace amygdaloid ancon annular anticyclonic allopathy ambulatory (I) annulate(d) antidiphtheritie aphyllous amyl -ancy

alcoholate

alfa

allophylian

ambulatory (II)

amyloid

andante

annulation

antigen

aardwolf addled aerolite absorbefacient Acheron agnation Aaron's beard adduce aerophone Acheulian abstemious agnomen Abaddon adducent abstemiously achromatic aerophore agnus castu: abaft adducible aerophyte achromatism abstemiousness Agnus Dei abalone adduct abstergent achromatize aerostat agog abase adduction aerostatics abstersion achromatopsy abasement adductor aerostation agonistic abate acidosis aeruginous abstruse agouti abatement adenoid aery (|I) agrarian abat(t)is adenoids aery (II) aciniform abstruseness abb ad eundem Aesculapian agrimony abbess aestho-physiology abutilon -acious abducent adiabatic abutment aestival -acity agrinomic(al) abeam adiantum aestivate abysm aclinic abecedarian acaiou acolyte adiaphora aestivation agronomist adiaphoresis acalephe aconite agronomy abele acanthus aetiological acorn ague aberdevine acarid acotyledon adipose aetology aguish aberrance adiposity afferent acotlyedonous ahull acarpous aberrancy afferruoso acatalectic affiance (I) acatalepsy acquiescence aide-de-camp aberration acataleptic adjunctive affiance (II) acquiescent aigrette affidavit acaulous aiguille acquiescently aberment afflatus adiure aiguilette abettal adjutancy afforest accentual acrisia aileron affranchise abetter adiutant acceptilation acritical abeyance accidence abies administratric affright (I) air-bladder accidie acrocarpous ab initio admissible affright (II) accipiter acrocephalic, air chief marshal abiogenesis accipitral acrocephalous admonish affront air-cock abiogenetic admonishment affronted acclamatory air commodore abiogentically admonition affusion acclivity Airedale acrogenous abiogenist admonitory afield accolle acrolith abject (II) adobe a fortiori accouchement acromegaly air marshal abjuration ad rem afreet accoucheur air-plant abjure adroit Afrikander accoucheuse acronycally air vice-marshal ablactation adroitly ablation adroitness aga, agha accoutremen acroterium airch-bone ablative adscript accretion actinic ablaut agamous alack асстие actinism ablet Adullamire accumbent alacrity ablution agaric -acea actinoalalia ablutionary adulterine -aceae actinometer abnegate agave -acean actinomyces alarum abnegation acedia adumbration agglutinate (I) alary abomasums adumbrative agglutinate (II) Aceldama actinotherapy alastrim abominate adust agglutination -aceous actinozoa alate(d) abortifacient agglutinative acephalous acton alb abortively acerbity actuarial adversaria aggregate (I) albacore ab ovo advowson aggregate (II) acerose acuity abrade advnamia aggregation aculeate acervate albescent Abraham man adytum acetabulum albite abranchiate acuminate adz(e) albumen acetarious aedile abraxas acetate agist abrogate aegis agistment acetic albumin abrogation acetify aegrotat agitato albuminoid abscind Aeolian Adamite aglet acetone albuminous abscissa ad captandum Aepyornis agley abcission acetvl addax aerate agnail alburnum abscond acetylene Addison's disease aeration agnate absconder achene addle aerie, aery agnatic alcaic



The Less Room

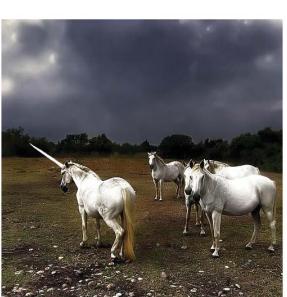
TSAL 002

the second release from The Glade Andro (lub, available March 7,2nd, 2007 ... featuring artists Kieran Drury and Anwen Handmer.

Limited-edition release of 50.











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essays: an introduction

# The Use and Abuse of History: A Taste of Nietzsche

Kei Benger

In his book "Thoughts out of Season," Nietzsche contemplates the notion of man and his ideological construction of history as being transcendental in its understanding. In the first essay of the volume: "The Use and Abuse of History", Nietzsche discusses the problems of man's preoccupation with history itself, as well as the discrepancies concerning its construction and understanding.

Nietzsche believes that in order for man to construct history, he must think of it as a binary notion. In other words, in order to create a degree of "historic sense", one must also appreciate the lack of it. He states, "...there is always one thing that makes it happiness: the power of forgetting, or, in more learned phrase, the capacity of feeling 'unhistorically' throughout its duration.<sup>17</sup> 'Happiness' in Nietzsche's terms means a release from the past, one's capacity to 'forget' to not become lost in the rapid continuum of time. To forget is "a property of all action," and "one who wished to feel everything historically, would be like a man forcing himself to refrain from sleep..." However as Neitzsche emphasizes, what essentially separates mankind from animals is the need not only to forget the past, but also that of leading a life in relation to remembrance. As it was important for Proust to write "Remembrance of All Things Past", it is man's instinct almost, to consider there past whilst living in the present.

Recognizing that it is in man's nature to want to record his past, Nietzsche presents the aspect of power in "a man or community or culture...of making the past and the strange

- Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.8
- 2 Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.9
- 3 Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.9

one body with the near and the present." He reiterates not only man's preoccupation with the past, but his ability to reconstruct it 'turning the past to the uses of the present.' The irony however as Nietzsche mentions, is that at some point in time man had to have been in a stage of being free from historical references. The notion of the 'unhistorical' explains the experience of man in the present living day to day, without the burden of considering historical references. I believe this explanation to allude to the idea of one 'being lost in the moment' and feeling most rigorous in such a situation, without a sense of entrapment brought forth by history. The potential downfall of man in relation to his notion of history is his knowledge to selectively pick out and construct a view of history which becomes monumental.

Perhaps it is the act of the masses in modernity selectively composing history, which essentially leads to confusing history in the nineteenth century with the 'pastiching of learned styles.' Nietzsche mentions modern man's tendency to glorify the history of man, and to look upon the past as a time of greatness which has the possibility of being repeated in the present; emphasizing the notion of a "monumental history." He states, "What is the use to the modern man of this 'monumental' contemplation of the past, this preoccupation with the rare and the classic?"6, criticizing modern man's egocentrism in his self-reflexivity in relation to time. The idea that if something great had the ability to have existed in the past, it must be a possibility to exist in current day, perhaps is modern man's arrogance in considering himself to be living in a present which he believes is more technologically and epistemologically advanced in comparison to his predecessors. For example, if something great was achievable a century ago, with the advancement and technologies in modernity would it not be possible to achieve the same greatness if not better, in the present? Nietzsche states, "Ages and generations have never the right to be the judges of all previous ages and generation", suggesting that one can only be a "judge" if one is superior to what it is judging. In his eyes however, since modern man comes after

- 4 Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.9
- Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.18
- 6 Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.19
- Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.55

the period in time which he wishes to judge and record, he is unworthy of such a cause.

This sense of 'unworthiness' is magnified further when Nietzsche mentions, "...history (which) takes the great popular movements as the most important events of the past, and regards the great men only as their clearest expression, the visible bubbles on the stream." He puts forth the notion that history is created based on the decision of the masses, a decision which becomes more quantitive rather than qualitative; for "the highest and noblest does not affect the masses at all." History therefore in Nietzsche's eyes it is an allusion almost, to the popular vote; that the majority constructs history through overriding agreements rather than those of noble status (philosophers, for example).

The concept of pastiching preconceived styles in the construction of history pertains strongly to the consideration of history in the nineteenth century, not only due to the way in which it is constructed, but also to the type of knowledge one is exposed to through this supposed 'unveiling' of history. When describing the modern youth who wills to educate himself of history Nietzsche states, "...his head is filled with an enormous mass of ideas, taken second-hand from past times and peoples, not from immediate contact with life."10 Since history has been created by the masses throughout the course of time based on various agreed values both viewed as being logical and acceptable by the inhabitants of that specific period in time, history in my opinion becomes almost mythical. The idea of the existence of a 'universal history' to represent the time is problematic, as only one experiencing a certain time or event can relate to it personally. Authenticity of a creation of history based on the masses is questionable, and to an extent history becomes an unreliable chain of secondary information subject to alteration and change. Man knows history for himself only when he has experienced it on his own as part of his life, and the frustration facing man who yearns to understand the past is his inevitable distance with it. The construction of history as a pastiche as argued by Nietzsche, serves no justice for one's true understanding of the past furthermore, is an argument founded on the basis of various discrepancies that arise throughout the course of recording time.

- Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.84
- 9 Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.85
- Nietzsche, Fredrick. "The Use and Abuse of History" in *Thoughts out of Season II*, transl. A.Collins. Edinburgh, London: Foulis, 1909. p.92